The BitL tool – history years 5-6

History: Years 5-6

What are the stories?

What language and ideas do we need to understand this?

How does this fit in time?

Stories about how Australia has developed socially, economically and politically over time. Stories about what has influenced Australia's social, economic and political development over time. Historical terms that describe social, economic and political development over time. Sequence of historical people and events.

What questions do we have?

Questions about cause and effect. Questions about continuity and change. Questions about significance.

Identify questions to inform a historical inquiry about Australia's development over time?

What can we use to find out?

Primary and secondary sources including: artefacts, photographs, books, oral histories, digital media, museums, archives, buildings, historic sites, maps and landmarks that provide relevant information about Australia's development over time.

How can we use this to find out?

Locating and comparing information related to inquiry questions in a range of oral, written and visual sources including artefacts.

How can we make sense of this?

Draw conclusions to answer inquiry questions about Australia's social, economic and political, development over time and what influenced this.

Compare points of view in the past and present.

How can we communicate this?

Develop texts, particularly narratives and descriptions which incorporate source materials to communicate thinking about Australia's development over time using oral, written, graphic and digital forms.

Pedagogical questions:

- What are the stories about this?
- What is recorded about the past?
- Where is it recorded?
- What do we already know about this?
- What do people remember or say about the past?
- Do people remember or say different things about the past?
- Do we need to find another story about this?
- Which stories need to be told?
- What is still here from the past?
- Is there a story about this from another geographical place?
- How do people communicate about this period
- What are the main ideas they talk about?
- Are there new words or words we haven't heard used in this way before?
- What do these words mean and why are they used?
- When did this happen?
- How long ago is that?
- Was else was happening around that time?
- How can you sequence this?

Pedagogical questions:

Examples of questions teacher can ask to help elicit students' own questions:

- What does this make you wonder?
- What interests you?
- What confuses you?
- What is missing?
- What else do you want/need to know?

Teachers guide students to ask questions which bring out key historical concepts as described in the following examples:

Cause and Effect Continuity

- Why did this happen?
- What caused this? What happened
- next? What effects
- did this have?
- Who did this impact on?

and Change

- How has this changed?
- How has this remained the same?
- What changed because of this?
- What are the patterns?

- **Significance** What do people most remember about this?
- What does this reveal about the past? What changed as a result of this?
- Who is this significant for?
- How many people were affected by this? How long were they affected?
- · How relevant is this to the present?
- Which stories are important? Why?

Pedagogical questions:

- Who can you ask?
- Who might know something about this?
- Who might know something else about this?
- Who might know another side to this story?
- Where can you look?
- Where else can you look?
- What has helped you find out before?
- What are the primary sources?
- What are the secondary sources?
- What is available online?

Pedagogical questions:

- Is this useful?
- Who wrote or said this?
- Who created an image of this?
- Can what they say be trusted?
- What is a fact?
- What is an opinion?
- Whose opinion or point of view is this?
- What other opinions, points of view or perspectives could there be?
- How can you find these?
- Is there more than one answer?
- Have you seen or heard this before?
- Who made this? Why did they make it?
- Could it be a fake?
- Is this a primary or secondary source?
- What can you compare it to?
- Is there another way to use this?
- What comprehension skills will you need?

Pedagogical questions:

- What do people most remember about this?
- Why do people remember these particular aspects of the past?
- What does this reveal about the past?
- What changed as a result of this? What are the different points of view
- about this?
- Who is this significant for?
- How many people were affected by this?
- How long did this affect people for?
- How relevant is this to the present?
- How does this help you understand the present?
- How does this compare? How did people feel about this?
- How would you feel?
- Why did this happen?
- What would you do?
- Is this usual or unusual?
- What conclusions can you reach? • How does this help you answer your questions?

Pedagogical questions:

- What will you describe?
- What do you want to help others understand?
- Which perspectives do you want to communicate?
- How will you incorporate source materials?
- Who is your audience?
- What is the best way to communicate this?

Example: Year 6

Stories of groups of people who migrated to Australia and the reasons they migrated, such as World War II and Australian migration programs since the war.

Where can you find the stories about Greek people who migrated to Australia after World War II?

What is recorded about Greek migration to Australia? What do Greek people say about migration now?

What do other people say? What records are there about Greek migration?

How can you sequence these events?

Are there any stories about this in Greece? What are some of the historical terms used in these records and stories?

What surprises you about the stories of Greek migrants? What else do you want to know about this?

What does this make you wonder about other migrant groups? What happened to the Greek people who stayed in Greece? How did Greek migration influence Australia?

Cause and Effect

Why did Greek people migrate to Australia after World War II?

Continuity and Change Significance

What are the patterns of Greek migration to Australia over time and migrants have made how has this changed to Australian society? over time? How do the stories

of Greek migrants

compare to the stories

of other migrant groups?

What are the lasting contributions Greek How many Greek families did this impact on?

Do you know any Greek migrants you can interview?

Do you know any descendants of Greek migrants who have kept photographs that might help your inquiry?

keep about Greek migration? How can you find out about the migration policies from this time?

What records does the Migration Museum

What do these newspaper clippings tell you about the stories of Greek migrants? Whose perspective is represented in this article?

Are there any other perspectives? Do you have another photograph to compare this to?

How many Australians have Greek heritage today?

migrant after World War II? How do these migration stories compare to the stories of people migrating to Australia today?

What was it like to travel to Australia as a Greek

In what ways are these stories similar or different to the stories of other migrant groups? What is your opinion about Australian migration policies over time?

How do the experiences of Greek migrants after World War II compare to migrant experiences today?

What are the lasting contributions of Greek migrants to Australian society?

Whose stories will you tell? What is the best way to tell these stories? How will you describe the experiences of the people you interviewed?

How will you use the newspaper clippings and photographs in your narrative? Who is your audience?

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